

# Safety Data Sheet

## Xylene

Version 2.10

Revision Date: 04/27/2023

### SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Product name** : Xylene

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Solvent.

#### Manufacturer or supplier's details

**Company** : Univar Solutions USA, Inc.  
**Address** : 3075 Highland Pkwy Suite 200  
 Downers Grove, IL 60515  
 United States of America (USA)

#### Emergency telephone number:

Transport North America: CHEMTREC (1-800-424-9300)

CHEMTREC INTERNATIONAL Tel # 703-527-3887

**Additional Information:** : Responsible Party: Product Compliance Department  
 E-mail: SDSNA@univarsolutions.com  
 SDS Requests: 1-855-429-2661  
 Website: www.univarsolutions.com

### SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS Classification

Flammable liquids : Category 3

Acute toxicity (Inhalation) : Category 4

Acute toxicity (Dermal) : Category 4

Skin irritation : Category 2

Eye irritation : Category 2A

Specific target organ toxicity  
 - single exposure : Category 3 (Respiratory system)

Specific target organ toxicity  
 - repeated exposure : Category 2 (Central nervous system, Kidney, Liver)

Aspiration hazard : Category 1

#### GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.  
 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.  
 H312 + H332 Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.  
 H315 Causes skin irritation.

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H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.  
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**  
P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.  
P233 Keep container tightly closed.  
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.  
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment.  
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.  
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.  
P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.  
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.

**Response:**  
P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.  
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.  
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.  
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P314 Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.  
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.  
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.  
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.  
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

**Storage:**  
P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
P405 Store locked up.

**Disposal:**  
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

#### Other hazards

None known.

## SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Substance

#### Hazardous components

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CAS-No.	Chemical name	Weight percent
1330-20-7	Mixed xylenes	65 - 100
100-41-4	**Ethylbenzene	10 - 35
98-82-8	**Cumene	0.1 - 1

Any Concentration shown as a range is due to batch variation.

**Special Notes:** : \*\* Other substances in the product which may present a health or environmental hazard.

#### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.  
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.  
Symptoms of poisoning may appear several hours later.  
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure.  
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
- In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.  
If on skin, rinse well with water.  
If on clothes, remove clothes.
- In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.  
Remove contact lenses.  
Protect unharmed eye.  
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.  
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.  
Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.  
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.  
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.  
If symptoms persist, call a physician.  
Take victim immediately to hospital.

#### SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Specific hazards during fire-fighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
- Hazardous combustion products : Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocarbons (smoke).  
Aldehydes
- Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.  
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.  
For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored sepa-

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Special protective equipment for firefighters	: rately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary. Use personal protective equipment.
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#### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	: Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
Environmental precautions	: Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	: Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

#### SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on protection against fire and explosion	: Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Advice on safe handling	: Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapours/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
Conditions for safe storage	: No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

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#### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

##### Components with workplace control parameters

CAS-No.	Components	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
1330-20-7	Mixed xylenes	TWA	100 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	150 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1
		TWA	100 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	150 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	150 ppm 655 mg/m3	CAL PEL
		C	300 ppm	CAL PEL
		PEL	100 ppm 435 mg/m3	CAL PEL
100-41-4	**Ethylbenzene	TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		ST	125 ppm 545 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m3	OSHA P0
		STEL	125 ppm 545 mg/m3	OSHA P0
		PEL	5 ppm 22 mg/m3	CAL PEL
		STEL	30 ppm 130 mg/m3	CAL PEL
98-82-8	**Cumene	TWA	50 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	50 ppm 245 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		TWA	50 ppm 245 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1
		TWA	50 ppm 245 mg/m3	OSHA P0
		PEL	50 ppm 245 mg/m3	CAL PEL

##### Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : General and local exhaust ventilation is recommended to maintain vapor exposures below recommended limits. Where concentrations are above recommended limits or are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection should be worn. Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators. Protection provided by air purifying respirators against exposure to any hazardous chemical is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, expo-

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sure levels are unknown, or any other circumstance where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.	
Hand protection	
Remarks	: The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.
Eye protection	: Eye wash bottle with pure water Tightly fitting safety goggles Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.
Skin and body protection	: Impervious clothing Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
Hygiene measures	: When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

## SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	: liquid
Colour	: Clear, colorless
Odour	: aromatic, hydrocarbon-like, sweet
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Freezing Point (Melting point/freezing point)	: -48 - -26.15 °C (-54 - -15.07 °F)
Boiling Point (Boiling point/boiling range)	: 137 - 139 °C (279 - 282 °F)
Flash point	: 27 °C (81 °F) Method: closed cup
Evaporation rate	: 0.8 (Butyl Acetate = 1)
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Upper explosion limit	: 7 %(V)
Lower explosion limit	: 1 %(V)
Vapour pressure	: 6 - 7 mmHg @ 20 - 25 °C (68 - 77 °F)
Relative vapour density	: 3.7 @ 20 - 25 °C (68 - 77 °F) (Air = 1.0)
Relative density	: 0.86 - 0.88 @ 20 - 25 °C (68 - 77 °F) Reference substance: (water = 1)
Density	: 0.867 g/cm <sup>3</sup> @ 20 - 25 °C (68 - 77 °F)
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: slightly soluble
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available
Partition coefficient: n-	: No data available

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octanol/water  
Auto-ignition temperature : 432 - 530 °C  
Thermal decomposition : No data available  
Viscosity  
Viscosity, kinematic : 0.717 - 0.864 mm<sup>2</sup>/s @ 20 °C (68 °F)

#### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.  
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.  
Possibility of hazardous reactions : Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.  
Conditions to avoid : Keep away from heat, flame, sparks and other ignition sources.  
Exposure to sunlight.  
Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.  
Incompatible materials : Strong oxidizing agents  
Strong acids  
Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)  
Alkalies  
Plastics  
Reducing agents  
Hazardous decomposition products : Carbon oxides  
Hydrocarbons  
Aldehydes

#### SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

##### Acute toxicity

##### Components:

##### **1330-20-7:**

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male): 6700 ppm  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Assessment: The component/mixture is moderately toxic after short term inhalation.  
Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): 1,700 mg/kg  
Assessment: The component/mixture is moderately toxic after single contact with skin.

##### Skin corrosion/irritation

##### Components:

##### **1330-20-7:**

Species: Rabbit

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Exposure time: 24 h  
Result: Irritating to skin.

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

##### Components:

###### 1330-20-7:

Species: Rabbit  
Result: Irritating to eyes.

#### Carcinogenicity

##### IARC

Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans

100-41-4

\*\*Ethylbenzene

98-82-8

\*\*Cumene

##### OSHA

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

##### NTP

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

#### STOT - single exposure

##### Components:

###### 1330-20-7:

Assessment: May cause respiratory irritation.

#### STOT - repeated exposure

##### Components:

###### 1330-20-7:

Target Organs: Central nervous system, Kidney, Liver

Assessment: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure, category 2.

#### Aspiration toxicity

##### Components:

###### 1330-20-7:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

#### Further information

##### Product:

Remarks: Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects.

Solvents may degrease the skin.



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#### SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**

No data available

**Persistence and degradability**

No data available

**Bioaccumulative potential****Components:****98-82-8:**Partition coefficient: n-  
octanol/water : log Pow: 3.55 (23 °C)**Mobility in soil**

No data available

**Other adverse effects****Product:**

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances

Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Additional ecological information : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

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#### SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal methods**Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal regulations.  
For assistance with your waste management needs - including disposal, recycling and waste stream reduction, contact Univar Solutions ChemCare: 1-800-637-7922Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.  
Dispose of as unused product.  
Do not re-use empty containers.  
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

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#### SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT (Department of Transportation):**

UN1307, XYLENES, 3, III

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#### IATA (International Air Transport Association):

UN1307, XYLENES, 3, III

#### IMDG (International Maritime Dangerous Goods):

UN1307, XYLENES, 3, III, Flash Point: 27 °C (81 °F)

## SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act

#### CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Mixed xylenes	1330-20-7	100	102
**Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	1000	2857

#### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

#### SARA 311/312 Hazards

: Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)  
Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)  
Skin corrosion or irritation  
Serious eye damage or eye irritation  
Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)  
Aspiration hazard

#### SARA 302

: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

#### SARA 313

: The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

1330-20-7	Mixed xylenes
100-41-4	**Ethylbenzene

### Clean Air Act

The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 112 (40 CFR 61):

100-41-4	**Ethylbenzene
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This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):

1330-20-7	Mixed xylenes
100-41-4	**Ethylbenzene

### Clean Water Act

This product contains the following toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

100-41-4	**Ethylbenzene
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The following Hazardous Substances are listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A:

1330-20-7	Mixed xylenes
100-41-4	**Ethylbenzene
108-88-3	**Toluene

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71-43-2      \*\*Benzene  
91-20-3      \*\*Naphthalene

The following Hazardous Chemicals are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3:

1330-20-7      Mixed xylenes  
100-41-4      \*\*Ethylbenzene  
108-88-3      \*\*Toluene  
71-43-2      \*\*Benzene  
91-20-3      \*\*Naphthalene

#### Massachusetts Right To Know

1330-20-7      Mixed xylenes  
100-41-4      \*\*Ethylbenzene  
71-43-2      \*\*Benzene

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know

1330-20-7      Mixed xylenes  
100-41-4      \*\*Ethylbenzene  
98-82-8      \*\*Cumene  
108-88-3      \*\*Toluene  
71-43-2      \*\*Benzene

#### California Prop 65

**⚠ WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including \*\*Ethylbenzene, \*\*Cumene, \*\*Benzene, \*\*Naphthalene, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer, and \*\*Toluene, \*\*Benzene, which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

#### The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA : On TSCA Inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

AICS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

PHIL : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

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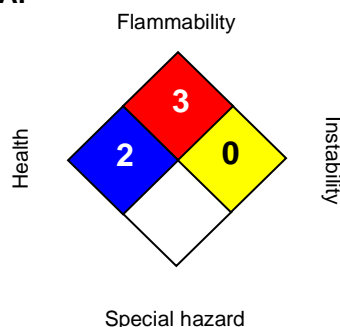
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### SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### NFPA:



#### HMIS III:

HEALTH	2*
FLAMMABILITY	3
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,  
2 = Moderate, 3 = High  
4 = Extreme, \* = Chronic

The information accumulated is based on the data of which we are aware and is believed to be correct as of the date hereof. Since this information may be applied under conditions beyond our control and with which we may be unfamiliar and since data made become available subsequently to the date hereof, we do not assume any responsibility for the results of its use. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This SDS has been prepared by Univar Solutions Product Compliance Department (1-855-429-2661) SDSNA@univarsolutions.com.

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#### Material number:

16192532, 16192530, 16184508, 16184858, 16184852, 16184346, 16178068, 16175679, 16175570, 16174674, 16174616, 16177007, 16180560, 16170592, 16169598, 16168883, 16168657, 16171027, 16146182, 16161764, 16162180, 16148373, 16143978, 16156758, 16137454, 16137080, 16150687, 16143798, 16143799, 16152891, 16144270, 16143797, 16143796, 16143288, 16143319, 16142390, 16141899, 16141830, 16143318, 16128469, 16127723, 16127029, 16118414, 16116444, 16116443, 16109065, 779350, 16063696, 102351, 776944, 763953, 710729, 710728, 708716, 707260, 706448, 638918, 568063, 554061, 554060, 554200, 508616, 508582, 508489, 70145, 70881, 70227, 70442, 53546, 70136, 87256, 53755, 103201, 85972, 103204, 86307, 102898, 69592, 70082, 85965, 54057, 70432, 86513, 102683, 102433, 86815, 103194, 508229, 508294, 508230, 39908, 22253, 22252, 22033, 22034, 20526, 20524, 16066675, 16061583, 16066710

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemi-

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EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		